

# Coronavirus disease (COVID-19)

## Situation Report – 191

Data as received by WHO from national authorities by 10:00 CEST, 29 July 2020

### Highlights

<u>The WHO Regional Office for Europe urges Turkmenistan to activate critical measures to prepare for</u> <u>COVID-19 outbreaks</u>. To date, Turkmenistan has not reported any confirmed COVID-19 cases to WHO, however, the country has recently activated measures to prevent the transmission of respiratory infections within communities.

The COVID-19 pandemic is threatening progress made towards eliminating hepatitis B. <u>In observance of</u> <u>World Hepatitis Day on 28 July, WHO has called for united and fast-tracked action to stop mother-to-child</u> <u>transmission of viral hepatitis</u>. "No infant should grow up only to die of hepatitis B because they were not vaccinated" said WHO Director-General Dr Tedros.

The WHO Regional Office for the Americas collaborates with the World Food Programme and the Canadian Government to facilitate <u>delivery of Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) to support Trinidad</u> <u>and Tobago's COVID-19 response</u>. The supplies were procured via the UN Supply Portal and the PAHO Strategic Fund, which facilitates procurement of diagnostics, ventilators, and PPE for the COVID-19 response.

The National Center for Laboratory and Epidemiology (NCLE), the Ministry of Health of Lao People's Democratic Republic, with support from the WHO Regional Office for Western Pacific, are <u>working with</u> <u>communities to ensure early detection of potential outbreaks of COVID-19 in Lao PDR</u>.

Today's <u>Subject in Focus</u> highlights recently published WHO guidance on <u>Safe Eid al Adha practices in</u> <u>the context of COVID-19</u>.

#### Situation in numbers (by WHO Region)

Total (new cases in last 24 hours)

Globally	16 558 289 cases (215 127)	656 093 deaths (5 274)
Africa	738 344 cases (12 239)	12 519 deaths (262)
Americas	8 840 524 cases (111 562)	342 635 deaths (2 984)
Eastern Mediterranean	1 507 734 cases (13 037)	38 815 deaths (444)
Europe	3 283 277 cases (20 993)	211 616 deaths (705)
South-East Asia	1 892 056 cases (53 676)	42 233 deaths (867)
Western Pacific	295 613 cases (3 620)	8 262 deaths (12)

#### Subject in Focus: Safe Eid al Adha practices in the context of COVID-19

The Eid al Adha, also called Eid Qurban ("Feast of the sacrifice") is a celebration observed by Muslims worldwide, during which families and friends unite to pray and give alms, usually meat from animals that have been sacrificed (hence the name).

Festivities may last from one to a few days, and are characterized by many social and religious gatherings. During the COVID-19 pandemic, precautions need to be taken to prevent transmission of the virus. On 25 July 2020, WHO published interim guidance entitled <u>Safe Eid al Adha practices in the context of COVID-19</u> that provides guidance applicable across different national contexts.

WHO recommends that any decision on mass gatherings should be based on a careful assessment of all risk factors associated with the event. <u>Guidance documents</u> and <u>tools</u> have been developed to this effect. Steps to be taken include risk evaluation, risk management and risk communication – the latter of which has the aim of sharing with communities the rationale for the decisions taken, the measures applied and any residual risk.

Based on this risk-based approach, the decision may be taken to cancel a planned event or make it virtual. If, on the contrary, it is decided to proceed with an event, key precautions should be implemented, including basic measures for enforcing physical distancing of at least one metre (three feet) between people at all times, frequent hand cleaning, and respiratory etiquette.

Other recommendations relate to:

- The venue, such as whether to hold the event outdoors and/or make it as short as possible; regulate the number and flow of people entering, attending and departing from the event; enforce routine cleaning.
- Specific population groups, such as advising those who feel unwell or have symptoms suggestive of COVID-19 and those at higher risk of developing severe illness from COVID-19 (older individuals and/or individuals with underliving medical conditions) to refrain from attending these gatherings.

The slaughter of an animal is central to Eid al Adha. As such, the interim guidance also focuses on precautions that should be observed on these occasions. Although evidence indicates that infected humans can infect other mammals, it remains unclear if the reverse can also occur. Animals that have been shown to be able to be infected by SARS-CoV-2 include dogs, cats and farmed mink are not typically sacrificed during Eid al Adha. Nevertheless, it is well known that several infectious diseases can be transmitted at the human-animal interface. As such, countries are advised to follow general precautionary measures relating to animal management, meat processing, and marketplaces as recommended by national and international food safety and hygiene regulations.

Precautions should also be applied by the faithful when distributing meat to those in need, so that remembrance, charity and care for others can safely remain at the core of Eid al Adha's celebrations during the COVID-19 pandemic.

The interim guidance is currently available in <u>Arabic</u>, <u>English</u>, <u>French</u> and <u>Russian</u>.

#### Surveillance





\*\*See <u>Annex 1</u> for data, table and figure notes.



#### Figure 2. Number of confirmed<sup>\*</sup> COVID-19 cases, by date of report and WHO region, 30 December through 29 July\*\*

<sup>\*\*</sup>See <u>Annex 1</u> for data, table and figure notes.

Table 1. Countries, territories or areas with reported laboratory-confirmed<sup>\*</sup> COVID-19 cases and deaths, by WHO region. Data as of 10 AM CEST, 29 July 2020\*\*

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Africa						
South Africa	459 761	7 231	7 257	190	Community transmission	0
Nigeria	41 804	624	868	8	Community transmission	0
Ghana	34 406	782	168	0	Community transmission	0
Algeria	28 615	642	1 174	11	Community transmission	0
Kenya	18 581	606	299	14	Community transmission	0
Cameroon	17 179	0	391	0	Community transmission	1
Côte d'Ivoire	15 713	58	98	2	Community transmission	0
Ethiopia	15 200	653	239	11	Community transmission	0
Madagascar	10 104	414	93	2	Community transmission	0
Senegal	9 805	41	198	4	Community transmission	0
Democratic Republic of the Congo	8 872	29	207	0	Community transmission	0
Gabon	7 189	0	49	0	Community transmission	1
Guinea	7 126	71	46	1	Community transmission	0
Mauritania	6 249	41	156	0	Community transmission	0
Zambia	5 002	450	142	2	Community transmission	0
Central African Republic	4 599	0	59	0	Community transmission	1
Malawi	3 738	29	103	0	Community transmission	0
Congo	3 200	41	54	0	Community transmission	0
Zimbabwe	2 817	113	40	4	Clusters of cases	0
Mali	2 520	7	124	0	Community transmission	0
Eswatini	2 404	88	39	5	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Cabo Verde	2 354	26	22	0	Clusters of cases	0
Equatorial Guinea	2 350	0	41	0	Community transmission	12
South Sudan	2 322	17	46	0	Community transmission	0
Guinea-Bissau	1 954	0	26	0	Community transmission	8
Rwanda	1 926	47	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
Namibia	1 917	75	8	0	Clusters of cases	0
Benin	1 805	35	36	1	Community transmission	0
Sierra Leone	1 786	3	66	0	Community transmission	0
Mozambique	1 720	19	11	0	Community transmission	0
Liberia	1 167	0	72	0	Community transmission	1
Uganda	1 135	7	2	0	Clusters of cases	0
Niger	1 132	0	69	0	Community transmission	2
Burkina Faso	1 105	5	53	0	Community transmission	0
Angola	1 000	50	47	6	Clusters of cases	0
Chad	926	4	75	0	Community transmission	0
Тодо	874	0	18	0	Community transmission	1
Sao Tome and Principe	867	2	14	0	Clusters of cases	0
Botswana	739	0	2	0	Clusters of cases	1
United Republic of Tanzania	509	0	21	0	Community transmission	82
Lesotho	505	0	12	0	Clusters of cases	2
Burundi	378	0	1	0	Clusters of cases	1
Comoros	378	24	7	0	Community transmission	0
Mauritius	344	0	10	0	Sporadic cases	4

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Gambia	326	0	8	0	Sporadic cases	1
Eritrea	265	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Seychelles	114	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Mayotte	2 905	5	39	1	Clusters of cases	0
Réunion	657	0	4	0	Clusters of cases	3
Americas						
United States of America	4 263 531	54 022	147 449	1 118	Community transmission	0
Brazil	2 442 375	23 284	87 618	614	Community transmission	0
Mexico	395 489	4 973	44 022	342	Community transmission	0
Peru	389 717	4 920	18 418	189	Community transmission	0
Chile	349 800	1877	9 240	53	Community transmission	0
Colombia	257 101	8 125	8 777	252	Community transmission	0
Argentina	167 416	4 890	3 082	126	Community transmission	0
Canada	114 597	686	8 901	11	Community transmission	0
Ecuador	82 279	1 118	5 584	52	Community transmission	0
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	71 181	1 752	2 647	64	Community transmission	0
Dominican Republic	64 690	534	1 101	18	Community transmission	0
Panama	61 442	1 146	1 322	28	Community transmission	0
Guatemala	46 451	1 392	1 782	21	Community transmission	0
Honduras	39 741	465	1 166	50	Community transmission	0
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	15 988	525	146	4	Community transmission	0
Costa Rica	15 841	612	115	11	Community transmission	0
El Salvador	15 446	411	417	9	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Haiti	7 340	25	158	1	Community transmission	0
Paraguay	4 548	104	43	2	Community transmission	0
Nicaragua	3 080	76	116	8	Community transmission	0
Cuba	2 555	23	87	0	Clusters of cases	0
Suriname	1 483	44	24	1	Clusters of cases	0
Uruguay	1 202	10	35	1	Clusters of cases	0
Jamaica	853	11	10	0	Clusters of cases	0
Guyana	389	19	20	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bahamas	382	40	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Trinidad and Tobago	153	5	8	0	Sporadic cases	0
Barbados	110	0	7	0	Clusters of cases	1
Antigua and Barbuda	86	4	3	0	Clusters of cases	0
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	52	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	5
Belize	48	0	2	0	Sporadic cases	3
Saint Lucia	24	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	5
Grenada	23	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	63
Dominica	18	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	46
Saint Kitts and Nevis	17	0	0	0	No cases	18
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Puerto Rico	15 840	409	209	8	Community transmission	0
French Guiana	7 562	48	43	1	Community transmission	0
United States Virgin Islands	375	11	7	0	Clusters of cases	0
Martinique	269	0	15	0	Clusters of cases	4
Cayman Islands	203	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	14

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Guadeloupe	203	0	14	0	Clusters of cases	4
Bermuda	154	0	9	0	Sporadic cases	2
Aruba	119	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	1
Sint Maarten	115	1	15	0	Sporadic cases	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	99	0	2	0	Clusters of cases	1
Saint Martin	49	0	3	0	Sporadic cases	3
Curaçao	29	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	4
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)	13	0	0	0	No cases	94
Montserrat	13	0	1	0	No cases	2
Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba	11	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	5
British Virgin Islands	8	0	1	0	No cases	74
Saint Barthélemy	7	0	0	0	No cases	3
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	4	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	12
Anguilla	3	0	0	0	No cases	116
Eastern Mediterranean						
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	296 273	2 667	16 147	235	Community transmission	0
Pakistan	276 288	1 063	5 892	27	Clusters of cases	0
Saudi Arabia	270 831	1 897	2 789	29	Clusters of cases	0
Iraq	115 332	2 747	4 535	77	Community transmission	0
Qatar	109 880	283	167	2	Community transmission	0
Egypt	92 947	465	4 691	39	Clusters of cases	0
Oman	77 904	846	402	9	Community transmission	0
Kuwait	65 149	770	442	4	Clusters of cases	0
United Arab Emirates	59 546	369	347	2	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Bahrain	39 921	439	141	0	Clusters of cases	0
Afghanistan	36 471	103	1 271	1	Clusters of cases	0
Morocco	21 387	500	327	11	Clusters of cases	0
Sudan	11 496	0	725	0	Community transmission	1
Djibouti	5 068	9	58	0	Clusters of cases	0
Lebanon	4 023	141	54	3	Clusters of cases	0
Somalia	3 212	16	93	0	Sporadic cases	0
Libya	3 017	190	67	3	Clusters of cases	0
Yemen	1 707	12	485	1	Community transmission	0
Tunisia	1 468	13	50	0	Sporadic cases	0
Jordan	1 182	6	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Syrian Arab Republic	694	20	40	0	Community transmission	0
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
occupied Palestinian territory	13 938	481	81	1	Clusters of cases	0
Europe						
Russian Federation	828 990	5 475	13 673	169	Clusters of cases	0
The United Kingdom	300 696	581	45 878	119	Community transmission	0
Spain	280 610	905	28 436	0	Clusters of cases	0
Italy	246 488	202	35 123	11	Clusters of cases	0
Turkey	227 982	963	5 645	15	Community transmission	0
Germany	206 926	684	9 128	6	Clusters of cases	0
France	172 148	672	30 105	12	Clusters of cases	0
Kazakhstan	86 192	1 544	793	208	Clusters of cases	0
Sweden	79 494	99	5 702	2	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Ukraine	67 597	1 022	1 650	21	Community transmission	0
Belarus	67 518	152	548	5	Community transmission	0
Belgium	66 569	0	9 833	1	Community transmission	1
Israel	64 428	2 052	477	5	Community transmission	0
Netherlands	53 374	223	6 145	4	Community transmission	0
Portugal	50 410	111	1 722	3	Clusters of cases	0
Romania	47 053	1 151	2 239	33	Community transmission	0
Poland	43 904	502	1 682	6	Community transmission	0
Armenia	37 937	308	723	4	Community transmission	0
Switzerland	34 522	132	1 702	2	Community transmission	0
Kyrgyzstan	34 512	668	1 347	18	Clusters of cases	0
Azerbaijan	30 858	412	430	7	Clusters of cases	0
Ireland	25 929	37	1 764	0	Clusters of cases	0
Serbia	24 520	379	551	8	Community transmission	0
Republic of Moldova	23 521	367	757	6	Community transmission	0
Uzbekistan	22 169	663	129	10	Clusters of cases	0
Austria	20 682	132	713	0	Community transmission	0
Czechia	15 799	283	373	0	Clusters of cases	0
Denmark	13 577	30	613	0	Community transmission	0
Bulgaria	10 871	250	355	8	Clusters of cases	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	10 747	232	295	3	Community transmission	0
North Macedonia	10 315	102	471	5	Clusters of cases	0
Norway	9 132	15	255	0	Clusters of cases	0
Finland	7 404	6	329	0	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Tajikistan	7 276	41	60	0	Pending	0
Luxembourg	6 375	54	113	1	Community transmission	0
Albania	4 997	117	148	4	Clusters of cases	0
Croatia	4 923	42	140	1	Clusters of cases	0
Hungary	4 465	9	596	0	Community transmission	0
Greece	4 279	52	203	1	Clusters of cases	0
Montenegro	2 936	0	45	0	Clusters of cases	2
Slovakia	2 204	23	28	0	Clusters of cases	0
Slovenia	2 101	14	117	0	Clusters of cases	0
Estonia	2 038	0	69	0	Clusters of cases	1
Lithuania	2 027	8	80	0	Community transmission	0
Iceland	1 857	3	10	0	Community transmission	0
Latvia	1 220	0	31	0	Clusters of cases	1
Georgia	1 155	10	16	0	Sporadic cases	0
Cyprus	1 067	7	19	0	Clusters of cases	0
Andorra	911	4	52	0	Community transmission	0
San Marino	716	0	42	0	Community transmission	19
Malta	708	7	9	0	Sporadic cases	0
Monaco	99	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	52
Liechtenstein	87	0	1	0	Sporadic cases	9
Holy See	12	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	83
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Kosovo <sup>[1]</sup>	7 609	239	182	7	Community transmission	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Isle of Man	336	0	24	0	No cases	68
Jersey	334	2	31	0	Community transmission	0
Guernsey	252	0	13	0	Community transmission	87
Faroe Islands	220	6	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Gibraltar	185	0	0	0	Clusters of cases	3
Greenland	14	1	0	0	No cases	0
South-East Asia						
India	1 531 669	48 513	34 193	768	Clusters of cases	0
Bangladesh	229 185	2 960	3 000	35	Community transmission	0
Indonesia	102 051	1 748	4 901	63	Community transmission	0
Nepal	19 063	311	49	1	Clusters of cases	0
Maldives	3 506	137	15	0	Clusters of cases	0
Thailand	3 298	1	58	0	Clusters of cases	0
Sri Lanka	2 810	5	11	0	Clusters of cases	0
Myanmar	351	1	6	0	Clusters of cases	0
Bhutan	99	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Timor-Leste	24	0	0	0	No cases	96
Western Pacific						
China	87 457	212	4 664	1	Clusters of cases	0
Philippines	83 673	1 633	1 947	2	Community transmission	0
Singapore	51 197	359	27	0	Clusters of cases	0
Japan	31 901	940	1 001	3	Clusters of cases	0
Australia	15 304	369	167	6	Clusters of cases	0

Reporting Country/Territory/Area	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> cases	Total confirmed <sup>*</sup> new cases	Total deaths	Total new deaths	Transmission classification <sup>i</sup>	Days since last reported case
Republic of Korea	14 251	48	300	0	Clusters of cases	0
Malaysia	8 943	39	124	0	Clusters of cases	0
New Zealand	1 208	1	22	0	Clusters of cases	0
Viet Nam	446	15	0	0	Clusters of cases	0
Mongolia	289	1	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Cambodia	226	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	1
Brunei Darussalam	141	0	3	0	No cases	82
Papua New Guinea	63	1	0	0	Sporadic cases	0
Fiji	27	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	8
Lao People's Democratic Republic	20	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	4
Territories <sup>ii</sup>						
Guam	343	2	5	0	Clusters of cases	0
French Polynesia	62	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	31
Northern Mariana Islands (Commonwealth of the)	40	0	2	0	Pending	2
New Caledonia	22	0	0	0	Sporadic cases	14
Subtotal for all regions	16 557 548	215 127	656 080	5 274		
Other <sup>+</sup>	741	0	13	0	Not applicable	-
Grand total	16 558 289	215 127	656 093	5 274		

\*\*See Annex 1 for data, table and figure notes.

#### Technical guidance and other resources

- To view all technical guidance documents regarding COVID-19, please go to <u>this webpage</u>.
- Updates from WHO regional offices
  - WHO AFRO
  - <u>WHO EMRO</u>
- WHO SEARO

- WHO PAHO

- <u>WHO EURO</u>
- WHO WPRO
- Research and Development
- Online courses on COVID-19 and in additional national languages
- <u>The Strategic Preparedness and Response Plan (SPRP)</u> outlining the support the international community can provide to all countries to prepare and respond to the virus
- WHO Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19) Dashboard
- <u>Weekly COVID-19 Operations Updates</u>

#### Recommendations and advice for the public

- Protect yourself
- <u>Questions and answers</u>
- <u>Travel advice</u>
- <u>EPI-WIN</u>: tailored information for individuals, organizations and communities

#### **Case definitions**

WHO periodically updates the <u>Global Surveillance for human infection with coronavirus</u> <u>disease (COVID-19)</u> document which includes surveillance definitions.

#### Definition of COVID-19 death

A COVID-19 death is defined for surveillance purposes as a death resulting from a clinically compatible illness in a probable or confirmed COVID-19 case, unless there is a clear alternative cause of death that cannot be related to COVID-19 disease (e.g. trauma). There should be no period of complete recovery between the illness and death.

Further guidance for certification and classification (coding) of COVID-19 as cause of death is available <u>here</u> and <u>here</u>.

#### Annex 1: Data, table and figure notes

Caution must be taken when interpreting all data presented. Differences are to be expected between information products published by WHO, national public health authorities, and other sources using different inclusion criteria and different data cut-off times. While steps are taken to ensure accuracy and reliability, all data are subject to continuous verification and change. Case detection, definitions, testing strategies, reporting practice, and lag times differ between countries/territories/areas. These factors, amongst others, influence the counts presented, with variable underestimation of true case and death counts, and variable delays to reflecting these data at global level.

The designations employed, and the presentation of these materials do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of WHO concerning the legal status of any country, territory or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Countries, territories and areas are arranged under the administering WHO region.

The mention of specific companies or of certain manufacturers' products does not imply that they are endorsed or recommended by WHO in preference to others of a similar nature that are not mentioned. Errors and omissions excepted, the names of proprietary products are distinguished by initial capital letters.

<sup>[1]</sup> All references to Kosovo should be understood to be in the context of the United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 (1999). In the map, number of cases of Serbia and Kosovo (UNSCR 1244, 1999) have been aggregated for visualization purposes.

\*A small number of countries/territories/areas report combined probable and laboratoryconfirmed cases; efforts are underway to identify these for notation in the data table.<sup>†</sup>Other: includes cases reported from international conveyances.

Due to the recent trend of countries conducting data reconciliation exercises which remove large numbers of cases or deaths from their total counts, WHO will now display such data as negative numbers in the "new cases" / "new deaths" columns as appropriate. This will aid readers in identifying when such adjustments occur. When additional details become available that allow the subtractions to be suitably apportioned to previous days, graphics will be updated accordingly. Prior situation reports will not be edited; see <u>covid19.who.int</u> for the most up-to-date data.

#### Additional table notes

<sup>i</sup> Transmission classification is based on a process of country/territory/area self-reporting. Classifications are reviewed on a weekly basis and may be revised as new information becomes available. Differing degrees of transmission may be present within countries/territories/areas; classification is based on the highest category reported within a country/territory/area. Categories:

- No cases: with no confirmed cases;
- Sporadic cases: with one or more cases, imported or locally detected;
- Clusters of cases: experiencing cases, clustered in time, geographic location and/or by common exposures;
- Community transmission: experiencing larger outbreaks of local transmission defined through an assessment of factors including, but not limited to: large numbers of cases not linkable to transmission chains; large numbers of cases from sentinel lab surveillance; and/or multiple unrelated clusters in several areas of the country/territory/area;
- Pending: transmission classification has not been reported to WHO.

ii "Territories" include territories, areas, overseas dependencies and other jurisdictions of similar status.

#### Country, territory, or area-specific notes, updates and errata

- Update 29 July 2020, Spain: Counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities: case and death counts adjusted from 11 May to 28 July.
- Update 29 July 2020, Belgium: Counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities: case and death counts adjusted from 3 April to 28 July.
- Update 29 July 2020, Montenegro: Counts adjusted retrospectively by national authorities: case and death counts adjusted from 19 March to 28 July.